



Attribute Based Proxy Re-encryption with Keyword Search

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Cloud Data



facebook



YAHOO!

Google

EQUIFAX

acxiom

1896



Cloud Privacy



Micosoft SkyDrive:
企业或个人的数据、
文档和重要资料等



FaceBook:
全球最大照片分享
每天850万张照片上传量



Twitter:
用户最新动态
用户新奇想法
照片分享



YouTube:
全球最大视频分享
电影剪辑、电视短片、
音乐录像



腾讯QQ:
用户敏感聊天记录
QQ好友信息



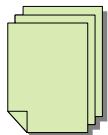
淘宝网:
用户与商家交易信息
用户住址
手机信息



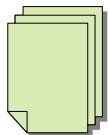
新浪微博:
好友信息
用户的位置信息
个人相片



人人网:
校友关系信息
用户学校专业等信息



File 1
Owner: John



File 2
Owner: Tim

➤ Encrypted Files stored on Untrusted Server

➤ Every user can decrypt its own files



北京交通大学

BEIJING JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY

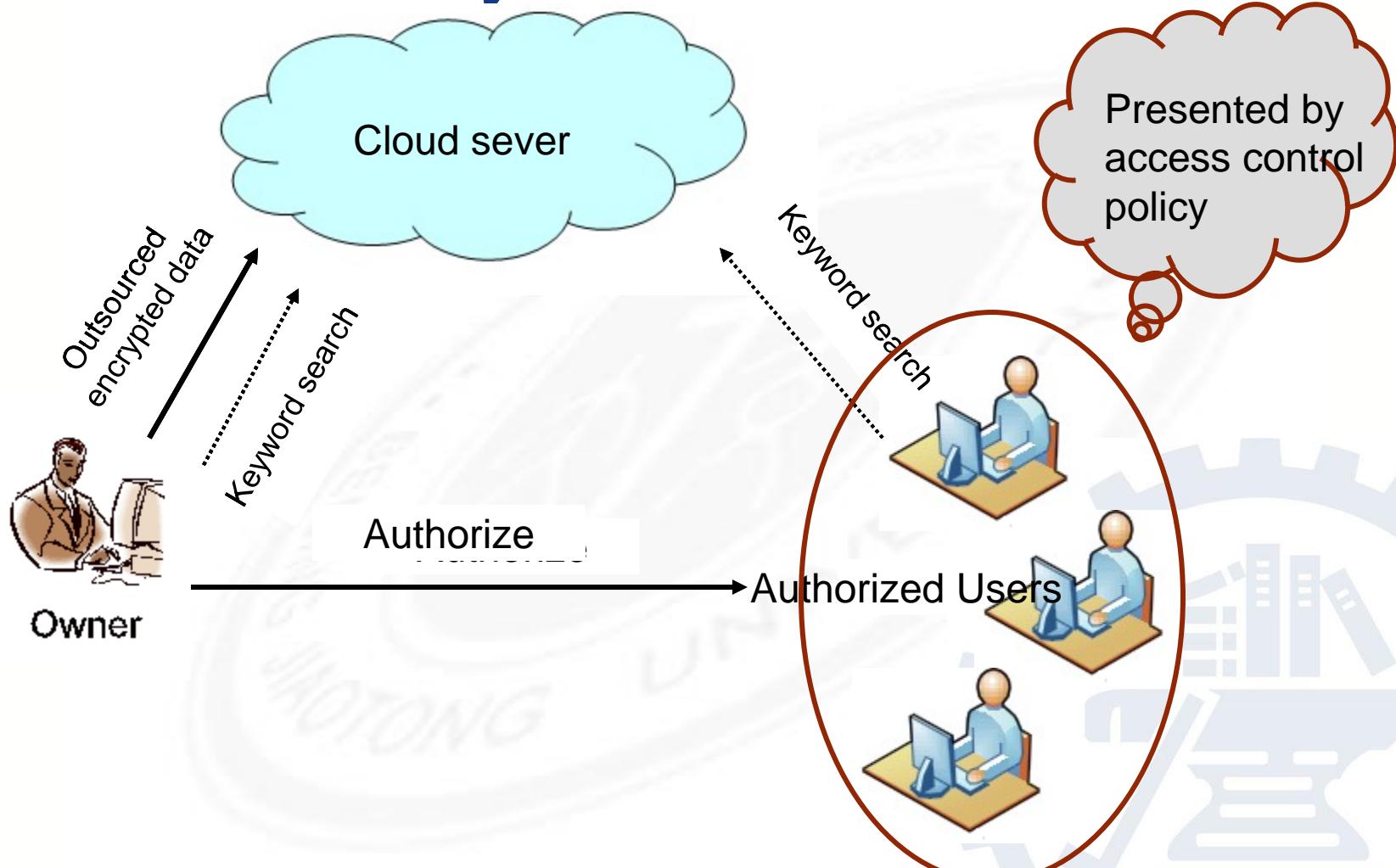


Search





System Model





Related Work

Authorized

searchable

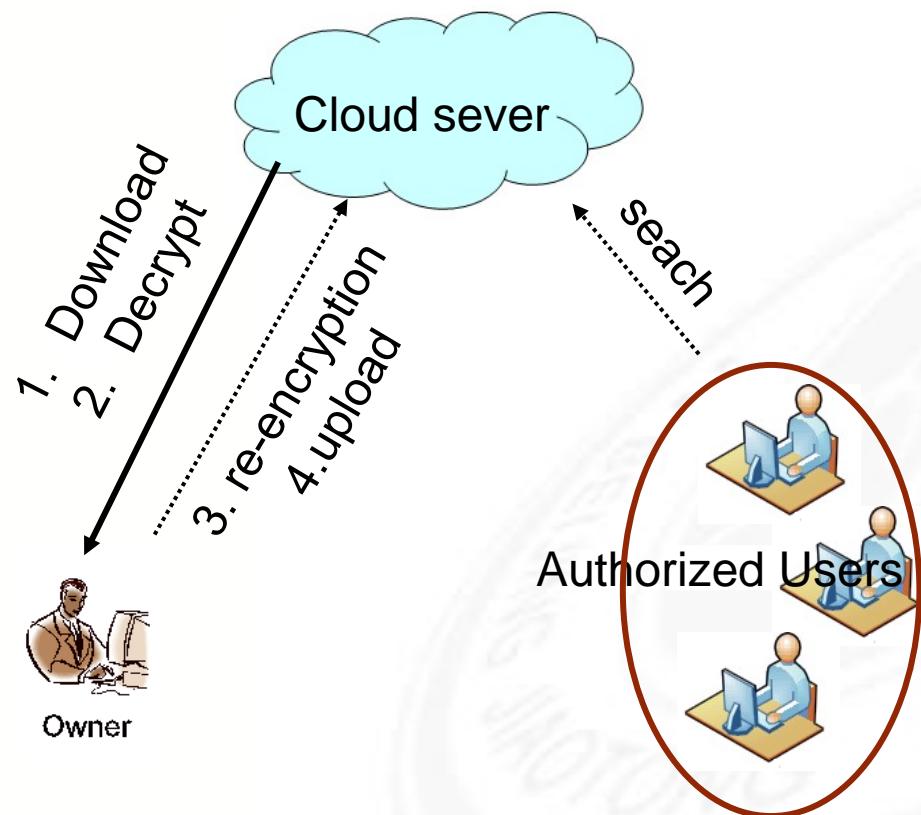
Fine-grained

Scheme	Proxy Re-encryption	Keyword Search	Access Control
PRES [6–11]	√	√	✗
ABE [12–18]	✗	✗	✓
ABKS [19, 20]	✗	✓	✓
ABPRE [21–26]	√	✗	✓
ABRKS(Our solution)	√	✓	✓

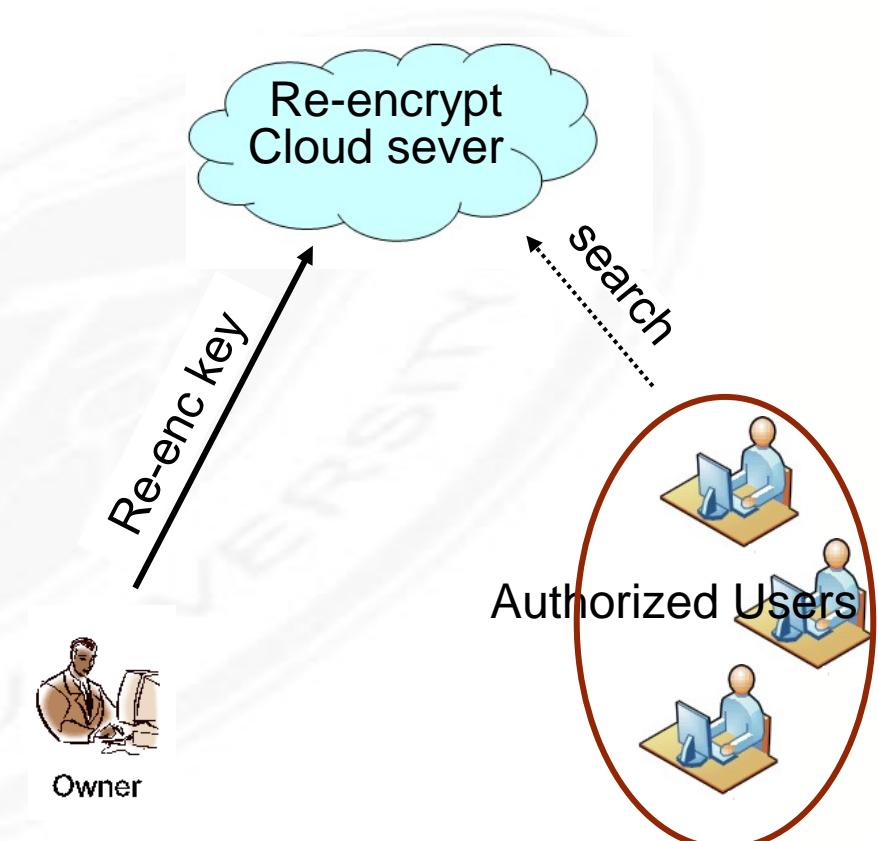
doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0116325.t001



Traditional Work



Our work

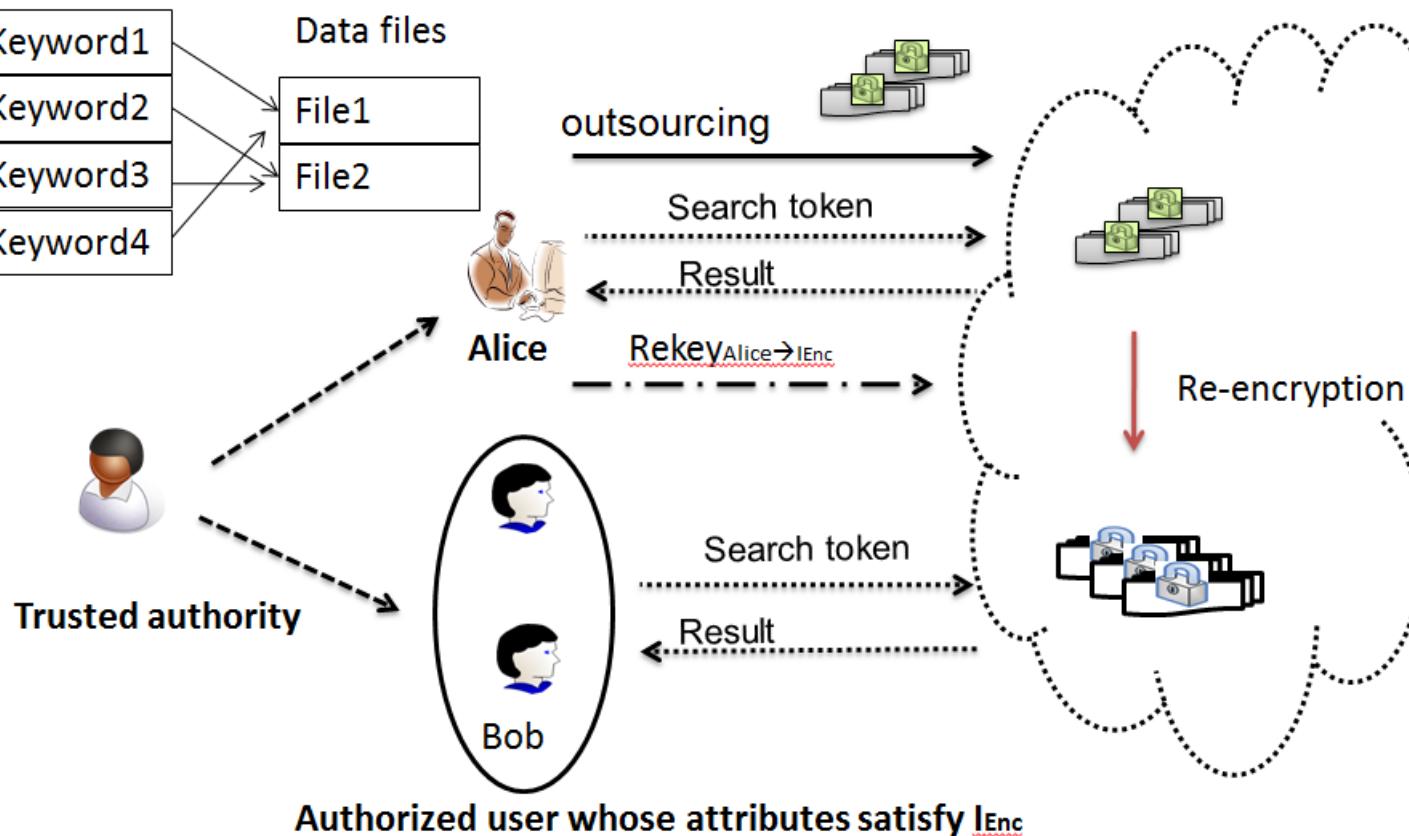
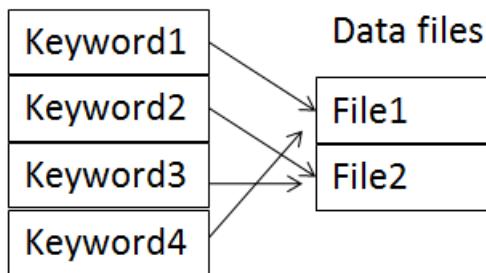




System Model

----> Key distribution
—> Data outsourcing
.....> Request for keyword search
—·-> Request for re-encryption

Keywords



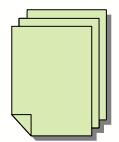
Authorized user whose attributes satisfy I_{Enc}



Key-Policy Attribute-Based Proxy Re-encryption with Keyword search

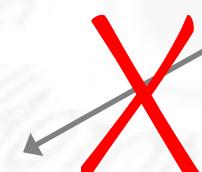
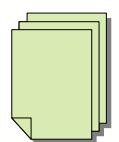
File 1

- “Creator: John”
- “Computer Science”
- “Admissions”
- “Date: 04-11-06”



File 2

- “Creator: Tim”
- “History”
- “Admissions”
- “Date: 03-20-05”



Univ. Key Authority



OR

AND

“Bob”

“Computer Science”

“Admissions”



Multilinear Maps

4: (G_0, G_1, \dots, G_3) order p

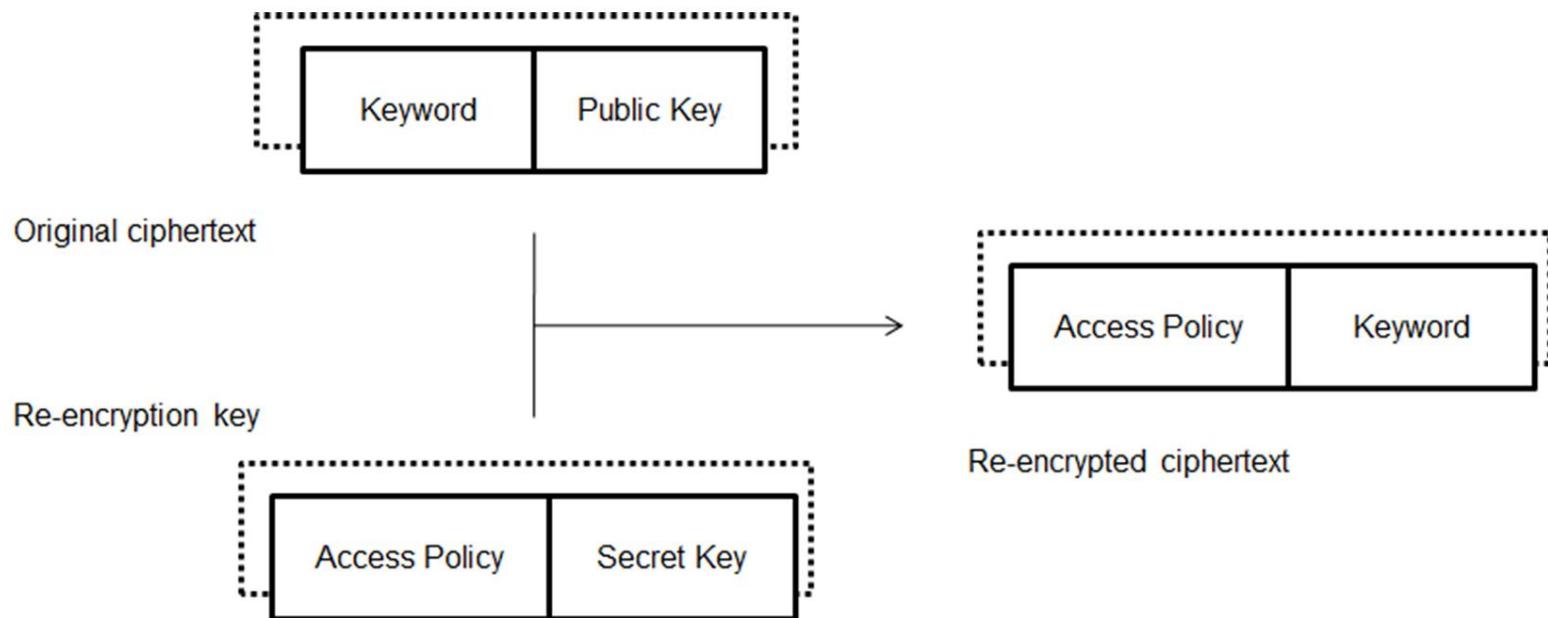
3 mappings $e_i: G_0 \times G_i \rightarrow G_{i+1}, i = 0, \dots, 3$

Properties:

- ✓ Given generator $g_0 \in G_0$, then $g_{i+1} = e_i(g_0, g_i)$ is the generator of G_{i+1}
- ✓ $e_i(g_0^\alpha, g_i^\beta) = e_i(g_0, g_i)^{\alpha\beta}$
- ✓ e_i can be efficiently computed



Main idea





System Setup



$a, b \xleftarrow{R} Z_p, H_1: \{0,1\}^* \rightarrow Z_p, H_0: \{0,1\}^* \rightarrow G_0,$

$h_j \xleftarrow{R} G_0, 0 \leq j \leq max, max$ is the maximum number of attributes. Define $Q(y) = \prod_{j=0}^{max} (h_j)^{y^j}, y \in Z_p$



pm=($e_0, e_1, e_2, G_0, \dots, G_3, g_0, \dots, g_2, g_0^a, g_0^b, H_1, H_2, h_0, \dots, h_{max}$)



mk=(a, b)



Key Generation



$\text{mk} = (a, b)$

(1) $v_2, v_3, \dots, v_k \xleftarrow{R} Z_p$.

(2) $\mathbf{v} = (ab, v_2, v_3, \dots, v_k),$

for $i = 1, \dots, l$, compute $\lambda_{\pi(i)} = \mathbf{M}_i \cdot \mathbf{v}$, \mathbf{M} is an $l \times k$ matrix:

$A_i = g_0^{\lambda_{\pi(i)}} Q(H_1(\pi(i)))^{r_i}, B_i = g_0^{r_i}, r_i \xleftarrow{R} Z_p;$

Access control policy

$\text{sk} = (\text{uid}, (\mathbf{M}, \pi), (A_i, B_i)_{i \in [1, l]})$

(3) $sk_{\text{uid}} \xleftarrow{R} Z_p$, compute $sk_{\text{uid}} = x_{\text{uid}}$, $pk_{\text{uid}} = g_0^{x_{\text{uid}}}$



Encryption



$$pk_{uid} = g_0^{x_{uid}}$$



Encrypt the keyword $kw \in \{0,1\}^*$ under the public key pk_{uid}

$$c_1 = g_0^r, \quad c_2 = e_1(H(kw)^r, e_0(pk_{uid}, g_0^b)), \quad r \xleftarrow{R} Z_p;$$

$$\text{cph}=(c_1, c_2)$$



ReKey Generation



pm=($e_0, e_1, e_2, G_0, \dots, G_3, g_0, \dots, g_2, g_0^a, g_0^b, H_1, H_2, h_0, \dots, h_{max}$)



Generate the re-encryption key under attribute set S

$$(1) R_1 = d/x_{\text{uid}}, R_2 = g_0^d, d \xleftarrow{R} Z_p;$$

$$(2) R_{\text{at}} = Q(H_1(\text{at}))^d, \text{at} \in S; \quad \bullet \quad \circ$$

The Attribute set

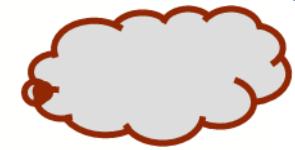
$$rk_{uid \rightarrow S} = (R_1, R_2, \{R_{\text{at}}\}_{\text{at} \in S})$$



Re-Encryption



$rk_{uid \rightarrow S} = (R_1, R_2, \{R_{at}\}_{at \in S})$, cph=(C_1, C_2)



Re-encrypt the ciphertext cph under attribute set S,

$$C'_2 = C_2^{R_1}$$

cph^R=($C_1, C'_2, C^{(2)}, R_2, \{R_{at}\}_{at \in S}$)



Token Generation

$\text{sk} = (\text{uid}, (\text{M}, \pi), (A_i, B_i)_{i \in [1, l]}), sk_{\text{uid}} = x_{\text{uid}},$



For each “satisfied” node (S satisfies (M, π)) perform a computation

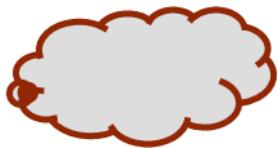
(1) With uid , the token for the keyword kw over original encrypted keywords as $token = H(kw)^{x_{\text{uid}}}$

(2) With the secret key associated with access control policy, the token for the keyword kw over re-encrypted keywords as

$A'_i = e_0(H(kw), A_i), B'_i = e_0(H(kw), B_i), token^R = ((\text{M}, \pi), (A'_i, B'_i)_{i \in [1, l]})$



Search



- (1) With the token over original encrypted keywords , the search algorithm outputs 1 if $C_2 = e_2(\text{token}, e_1(C_1, e_0(g_0^a, g_0^b)))$
- (2) With the token over re-encrypted keywords, the search algorithm can be done as follows:

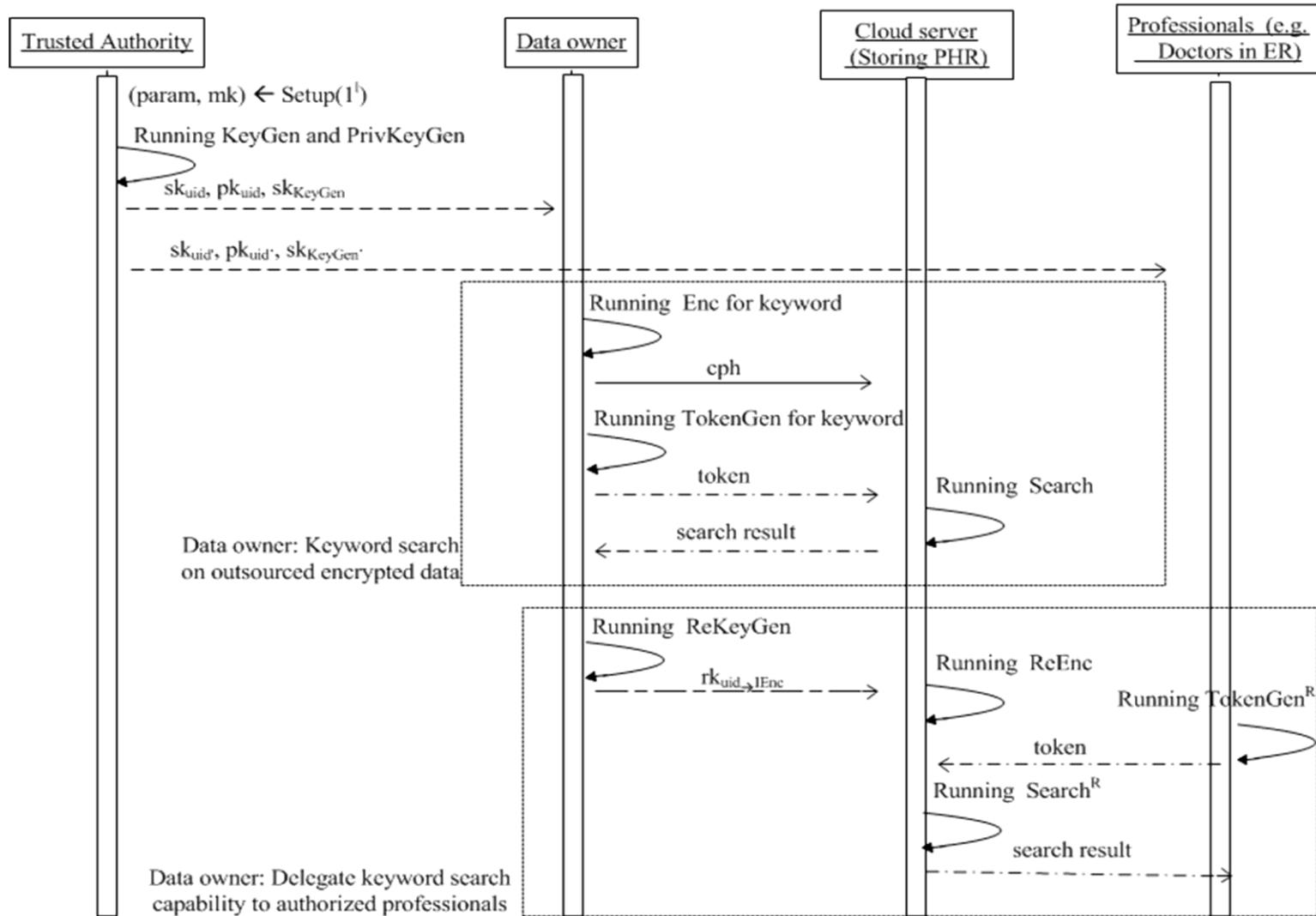
If S satisfies (M, π) , exist c_i , s.t. $\sum_{\pi(i) \in S} c_i M_i = (1, 0, \dots, 0)$, then

$$K = \prod_{\pi(i) \in S} \left(\frac{e_1(R_2, A'_i)}{e_1(R_{\pi(i)}, B'_i)} \right)^{c_i}.$$

If $e_2(K, C_1) = C'_2$, output 1 and 0 otherwise.



Work Process





Thanks!